







天垂象見吉凶所以示人也 從二三垂日月星也 觀乎天文以察時變 示神事也 (說文解字)

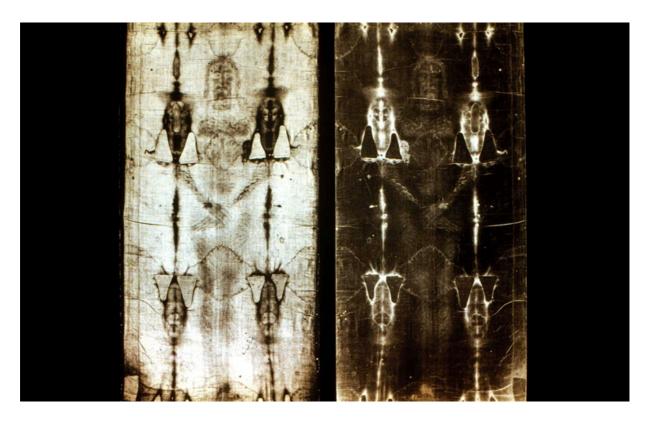




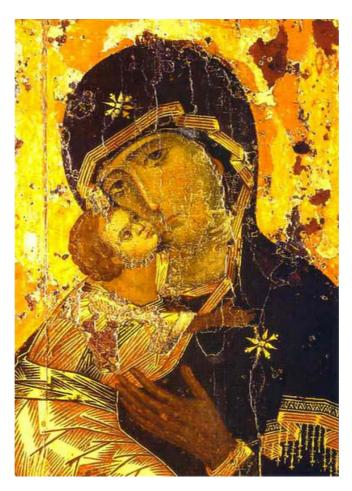




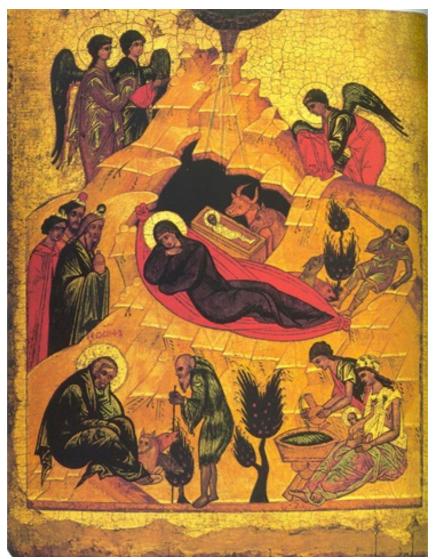
祭祀也 從示以手持肉 (說文解字)



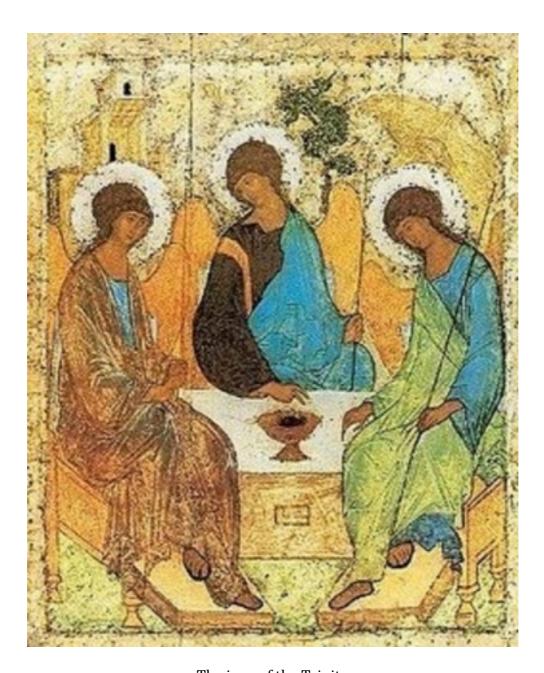
 $\label{thm:cond} The \mbox{ Shroud of Turin:} \\ \mbox{"icon" or "relic" ? 1^{st} century or 13^{th} century? "impressed" or "painted"?} \\$



The Theotokos of Vladimir
Theotokos = "Birth-Giver of God" = Mother of God



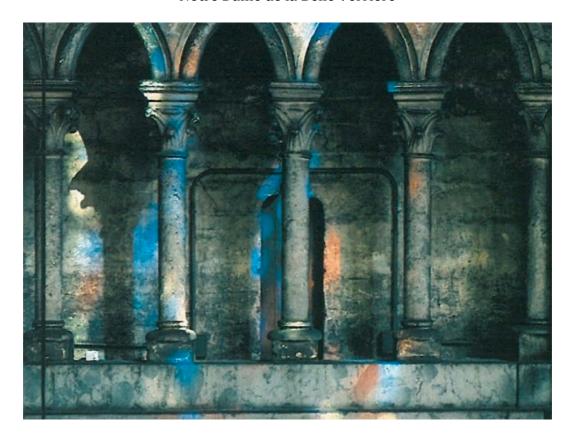
Incarnatio



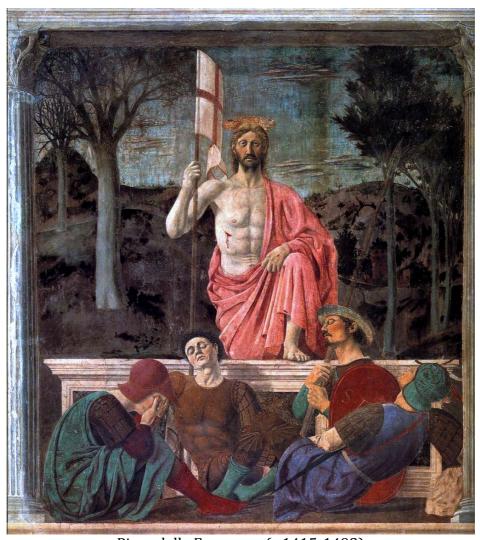
The icon of the Trinity
- painted by Andrei Rublev(1360-1430)
- currently held at the Tretyakov Gallery in Moscow.



Notre Dame de la Belle Verriere







Piero della Francesca (c.1415-1492)