第九節：動詞的命令式

**練習一**

在下列橫線上填上適當的主動態命令式動詞。  
〈提示：否定句須利用動詞*noli你別 ⋯ ／nolite 你們別 ⋯* 〉

**例） vigilare 　守夜**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **單數**  vigila | **複數**  vigilate |
| **肯定** | **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  noli vigilare | **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  nolite vigilare |
| **否定** | **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** | **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** |

1．constare 　支持

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | 單數 | 複數 |
| 肯定 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_consta\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_constate\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 否定 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_noli constare\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_nolite constare\_\_\_\_ |

1. armare　 武裝

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | 單數 | 複數 |
| 肯定 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_arma\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_armate \_\_\_\_\_ |
| 否定 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_noli armare\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_nolite armare\_\_ |

1. mutare　 變動

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | 單數 | 複數 |
| 肯定 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_muta\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_mutate\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 否定 | \_\_\_\_\_\_noli mutare\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_nolite mutare\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |

1. occupare　佔據

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | 單數 | 複數 |
| 肯定 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_occupa\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_occupate\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 否定 | \_\_\_\_\_\_noli occupare\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_nolite occupare\_\_\_\_ |

1. pugnare　交戰

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | 單數 | 複數 |
| 肯定 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_pugna\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_pugnate\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 否定 | \_\_\_\_\_\_noli pugnare\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_nolite pugnare\_\_\_\_\_ |

1. movere　移動

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | 單數 | 複數 |
| 肯定 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_move\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_movete\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 否定 | \_\_\_\_\_\_noli movere\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_nolite movere\_\_\_\_ |

1. parere　顯示

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | 單數 | 複數 |
| 肯定 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_pare\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_parete\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 否定 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_noli parere\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_nolite parere\_\_\_\_\_\_ |

1. manere　 逗留

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | 單數 | 複數 |
| 肯定 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_mane\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_monete\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 否定 | \_\_\_\_\_\_noli manere\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_nolite manere \_\_\_\_\_ |

1. sedere　 坐

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | 單數 | 複數 |
| 肯定 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_sede\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_sedete \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 否定 | \_\_\_\_\_\_noli sedere\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_nolite sedere\_\_\_\_\_\_ |

1. tacere　 閉嘴

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | 單數 | 複數 |
| 肯定 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_tace\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_tacete\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 否定 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_noli tacere\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_nolite tacere\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |

**練習二**

在下列橫線上填上適當的主動態命令式動詞。  
〈提示：否定句須利用動詞*noli你別 ⋯ ／nolite 你們別 ⋯* 〉

**例） condere　建立**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **單數**  conde | **複數**  condite |
| **肯定** | **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  noli condere | **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** |
| **否定** | **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** | **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  nolite condere |

1. perdere 　失去

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | 單數 | 複數 |
| 肯定 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_perde \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_perdite\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 否定 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_noli perdere\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_nolite perdere\_\_\_\_\_\_ |

1. reddere　交還

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | 單數 | 複數 |
| 肯定 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_redde \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_reddite\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 否定 | \_\_\_\_\_\_noli reddere\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_nolite reddere\_\_\_\_ |

1. pellere 　推動

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | 單數 | 複數 |
| 肯定 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_pelle\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_pellite \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 否定 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_noli pellere\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_nolite pellere\_\_\_\_\_ |

1. tendere 　展開

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | 單數 | 複數 |
| 肯定 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_tende\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_tendite\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 否定 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_noli tendere\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_nolite tendere\_\_\_\_\_ |

1. pergere 　前往

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | 單數 | 複數 |
| 肯定 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_perge\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_pergite\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 否定 | \_\_\_\_\_\_noli pergere\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_nolite pergere\_\_\_\_ |

1. dicere 說

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | 單數 | 複數 |
| 肯定 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_dice\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_dicite\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 否定 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_noli dicere\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_nolite dicere\_\_\_\_\_ |

1. iacere　抛

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | 單數 | 複數 |
| 肯定 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_iace\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ iacite \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 否定 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_noli iacere\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_nolite iacere\_\_\_\_\_ |

1. facere　做

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | 單數 | 複數 |
| 肯定 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_fac\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_facite\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 否定 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_noli facere\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_nolite facere\_\_\_\_\_ |

1. sepelire　埋葬

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | 單數 | 複數 |
| 肯定 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_sepeli \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_sepelite\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 否定 | \_\_\_\_\_\_noli sepelire\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_nolite sepelire\_\_\_\_\_ |

1. munire　抵禦

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | 單數 | 複數 |
| 肯定 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_muni\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_munite\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 否定 | \_\_\_\_\_\_noli munire\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_nolite munire\_\_\_\_\_ |