第八節：動詞的無定式

[聽寫](https://b.socrative.com/login/student/)

為它是沒有盡頭的

Cui finis non est

他指示路途給你

Tibi Lustrat Iter

從絕望到希望

Ex angore ad spes

經由那可敬的過程

Illo augusto cursu

世代將流轉

Volvet saeclum

**練習一**

在下列橫線上填上適當的無定式動詞。

**例）muto, mutare, mutavi, mutatum 　移動**

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| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **主動態** | **被動態** |
| **現在時** | **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_mutare\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  mutavisse | **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_mutari\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  mutatus esse |
| **全過時** | **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  mutaturus esse | **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  mutatum iri |
| **將來時** | **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** | **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** |

1. sono, sonare, sonui, sonitum 　發聲

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| --- | --- | --- |
|  | 主動態 | 被動態 |
| 現在時 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_sonare\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_sonari\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 全過時 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_sonavisse\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_sonatus esse\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 將來時 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_sonaturus esse\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_sonatum iri\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |

1. nego, negare, negavi, negatum 　否定

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| --- | --- | --- |
|  | 主動態 | 被動態 |
| 現在時 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_negare\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_negari\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 全過時 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_negavisse\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_negatus esse\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 將來時 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_negaturus esse\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_negatum iri \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |

1. mando, mandare, mandavi, mandatum 　命令

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| --- | --- | --- |
|  | 主動態 | 被動態 |
| 現在時 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_mandare\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_mandari\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 全過時 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_mandavisse\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_mandatus esse\_\_\_ |
| 將來時 | \_\_\_\_\_\_mandaturus esse\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_mandatum iri\_\_\_\_\_\_ |

1. cogito, cogitare, cogitavi, cogitatum　 思考

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | 主動態 | 被動態 |
| 現在時 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_cogitare\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_cogitari\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 全過時 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_cogitavisse\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_cogitatus esse\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 將來時 | \_\_\_\_\_\_cogitaturus esse\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_cogitatum iri\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |

1. orno, ornare, ornavi, ornatum 　修飾

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| --- | --- | --- |
|  | 主動態 | 被動態 |
| 現在時 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ornare\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ornari\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 全過時 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ornavisse\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ornatus esse\_\_\_ |
| 將來時 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ornaturus esse\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_oranatum iri\_\_\_ |

1. moneo, monere, monui, monitum 　勸說

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| --- | --- | --- |
|  | 主動態 | 被動態 |
| 現在時 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_monere\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_moneri\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 全過時 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_monuisse\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_monitus esse\_\_\_ |
| 將來時 | \_\_\_\_\_\_moniturus esse\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_monitum iri\_\_\_\_ |

1. terreo, terrere, terrui, territum 　懼怕

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | 主動態 | 被動態 |
| 現在時 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_terrere\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_terreri\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 全過時 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_terruisse\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_territus esse\_\_\_\_ |
| 將來時 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_territurus esse\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_territum iri\_\_\_\_\_ |

1. caveo, cavere, cavi, cautum 　留神

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | 主動態 | 被動態 |
| 現在時 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_cavere\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_caveri\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 全過時 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_cavisse\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_cautus esse\_\_\_\_ |
| 將來時 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_cauturus esse\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_cautum iri\_\_\_\_\_\_ |

1. iubeo, iubere, iussi, iussum 　請求

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| --- | --- | --- |
|  | 主動態 | 被動態 |
| 現在時 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_iubere\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_iuberi\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 全過時 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_iussisse\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_iussus esse\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 將來時 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_iussurus esse\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_iussum iri\_\_\_\_\_\_ |

1. praebeo, praebere, praebui, praebitum　供應

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| --- | --- | --- |
|  | 主動態 | 被動態 |
| 現在時 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_praebere\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_praeberi\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 全過時 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_praebuisse\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_praebitus esse\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 將來時 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_praebiturus esse\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_praebitum iri\_\_\_\_\_ |

**練習二**

在下列橫線上填上適當的無定式動詞。

**例）emo, emere, emi, emptum 　購買**

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| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **主動態** | **被動態** |
| **現在時** | **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_emere\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  emisse | **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_emi\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  emptus esse |
| **全過時** | **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  empturus esse | **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  emptum iri |
| **將來時** | **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** | **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** |

1. colo, colere, colui, cultum 　專務

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | 主動態 | 被動態 |
| 現在時 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_colere\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_coli\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 全過時 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_coluisse\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_cultus esse\_\_\_ |
| 將來時 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_culturus esse\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_cultum iri \_\_\_\_ |

1. trado, tradere, tradidi, traditum 　交付

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | 主動態 | 被動態 |
| 現在時 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_tradere\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_tradi\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 全過時 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_tradidisse\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_traditus esse\_\_\_\_ |
| 將來時 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_traditurus esse\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_traditum iri \_\_\_\_\_ |

1. sino, sinere, sivi, situm 　容許

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | 主動態 | 被動態 |
| 現在時 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_sinere\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_sini\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 全過時 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_sivisse\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_situs esse\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 將來時 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_siturus esse\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_situm iri \_\_\_\_\_\_ |

1. fallo, fallere, fefelli, falsum　欺騙

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | 主動態 | 被動態 |
| 現在時 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_fallere\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_falli\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 全過時 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_fefellisse\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_falsus esse\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 將來時 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_falsurus esse\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_falsum iri \_\_\_\_\_ |

1. tango, tangere, tetigi, tactum 　觸摸

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | 主動態 | 被動態 |
| 現在時 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_tangere\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_tangi\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 全過時 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_tetigisse \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_tactus esse\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 將來時 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_tacturus esse\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_tactum iri \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |

1. ostendo, ostendere, ostendi, ostentum 　展開

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | 主動態 | 被動態 |
| 現在時 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ostendere\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ostendi\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 全過時 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ostendisse \_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ostentus esse\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 將來時 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ostenturus esse\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ostentum iri \_\_\_\_ |

1. conicio, conicere, conieci, coniectum 　拋擲

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | 主動態 | 被動態 |
| 現在時 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_conicere\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_conici\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 全過時 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_coniecisse\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_coniectus esse\_\_\_\_ |
| 將來時 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_coniecturus esse\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_coniectum iri \_\_\_\_ |

1. rapio, rapere, rapui, raptum 　佔據

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | 主動態 | 被動態 |
| 現在時 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_rapere\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_rapi\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 全過時 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_rapuisse \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_raptus esse\_\_\_\_ |
| 將來時 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_rapturus esse\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_raptu iri \_\_\_\_ |

1. sepelio, sepelire, sepelivi, sepultum 　埋葬

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | 主動態 | 被動態 |
| 現在時 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_sepelire\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_sepeliri\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 全過時 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_sepelivisse \_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_sepultus esse\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 將來時 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_sepulturus esse\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_sepultum iri\_\_\_\_\_ |

1. reperio, reperire, repperi, repertum 　尋獲

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | 主動態 | 被動態 |
| 現在時 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_reperire\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_reperiri\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 全過時 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_repperisse\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_repertus esse\_\_\_\_ |
| 將來時 | \_\_\_\_\_\_reperturus esse\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_repertum iri \_\_\_\_ |

**練習三**

作句練習

任選下列動詞或詞組：

Pulchrum est …. 是美麗的。

Gaudium est …. 是喜樂的。

Spes est … 希望是

licet …. 可准許

jubet …. 可要求

nemo potest …. 沒有人能

noli …. 你別

debeant …. 他們應當

intellegant …. 他們應明白

配合下列動詞的無定式：

transire …. 討論,

accusare …. 控訴,

defendere …. 辯護,

nasci …. 出生,

mori …. 死亡,

sciri …. 知道,

ignorari …. 不知,

obliterari …. 忘記,

memorari …. 不忘記

1) Pulchrum est nasci.

2) Gaudium est sciri.

3) Spes est memorari.

4) Licet obliterari

5) Jubet defendere

6) Nemo potest accusare.

7) Noli ignorari.

8) Debeant mori.

9) Intellegant transire