

被動語態、直述語氣

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|-----------------------|--|---|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 現被直 Present | am-or, -āris | hab-eor, -ēris | mitt-or, -eris (-ūntur) | aud-iōr, -īris (-iūntur) |
| 將被直 Future | am-ābor, -āberis (-abūntur) | hab-ēbor, -ēberis, -ēbitur (-ebūntur) | mitt-ar, -ēris | aud-iar, -īris |
| 常被直 Imperfect | am-ābar, -abāris | hab-ēbar, -ebāris | mitt-ēbar, -ebāris | aud-iēbar, -iebāris |
| 全被直 Perfect | amat-us -a -um sum, es, est amat-i -ae -a sumus, estis, sunt | habit-us -a -um sum . . . | miss-us -a -um sum . . . | audit-us -a -um sum . . . |
| 未被直 Future Perfect | amat-us -a -um ero, eris, erit amat-i -ae -a érimus, éritis, erunt | habit-us -a -um ero . . . | miss-us -a -um ero . . . | audit-us -a -um ero . . . |
| 先被直 Pluperfect | amat-us -a -um eram, eras, erat amat-i -ae -a erámus, eráxis, erant | habit-us -a -um eram . . . | miss-us -a -um eram . . . | audit-us -a -um eram . . . |

被動語態、情意語氣

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|-------------------|---|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 現被情 Present | am-er, -ēris | hab-ear, -eāris | mitt-ar, -āris | aud-iar, -iāris |
| 全被情 Perfect | amat-us -a -um sim, sis, sit amat-i -ae -a simus, sitis, sint | habit-us -a -um sim . . . | miss-us -a -um sim . . . | audit-us -a -um sim . . . |
| 常被情 imperfect | amār-er, -ēris | habēr-er, -ēris | mītter-er, -ēris | audīr-er, -ēris |
| 先被情 Pluperfect | amat-us -a -um essem, esses, esset amat-i -ae -a essémus, essétis, essent | habit-us -a -um essem . . . | miss-us -a -um essem . . . | audit-us -a -um essem . . . |

1. 變位一法「全主直」、「未主直」、「先主直」，其中 -vis- 可縮為 -s- ；

-vēr- 可縮為 -r-。如：

amavísti → amásti

amavíssem → amássem

amavísse → amásse

amavérunt → amárunt

amavérim → amárim

amavéram → amáram

amavéro → amáro

2. 凡「全主直」、「未主直」、「先主直」，其中有 -ive- 末音者，中間之 -v- 字常能除去。如：

audivérunt → audiérunt,
audiverim → audierim
audivero → audiero

若除去 -v- 字後變成 -iis-，則再縮為 -is-. 如：

audivisti → audiisti → audisti,
audivisse → audiisse → audisse
audivissem → audiissem → audissem

但是 audivi, audivit, audivimus 這些字要保留不變。(當記:pétii, pétiit 及以 ire 合成者, 如 rédiit.)

3. 「全主直」複數第三位 -ēre 代替 -ērunt. 如：

amavérunt → amavére,
詞尾 monuérunt → monuére
legérunt → legére
audivérunt → audivére

4. 「將被分詞」：-iundus 代替 -iendus.

如：

potiéndus → potiúndus 當被奴役
oriéndus → oriúndus 當被升起
iéndus → eúndus 當去

分詞 Participle

| 主動語態分詞 | | | | |
|--------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| 現主分詞 present | amans -tis | habens -tis | mittens -tis | audiens -tis |
| 將主分詞 future | amaturus -a -um | habiturus -a -um | missurus -a -um | auditurus -a -um |
| 被動語態分詞 | | | | |
| 全被分詞 perfect | amatus -a -um | habitus -a -um | missus -a -um | auditus -a -um |
| 將被分詞 future | amandus -a -um | habendus -a -um | mittendus -a -um | audiendus -a -um |

| 動名詞 Gerund | | | | |
|------------------|---------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| 屬格動名 genitive | amandi | habendi | mittendi | audiendi |
| 與格動名 dative | amando | habendo | mittendo | audiendo |
| 賓格動名 accusative | amandum | habendum | mittendum | audiendum |
| 奪格動名 ablative | amando | habendo | mittendo | audiendo |
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| 目的動名詞 Supine | | | | |
| 賓格自動名 accusative | amatum | habitum | missum | auditum |
| 奪格自動名 ablative | amatu | habitu | missu | auditu |